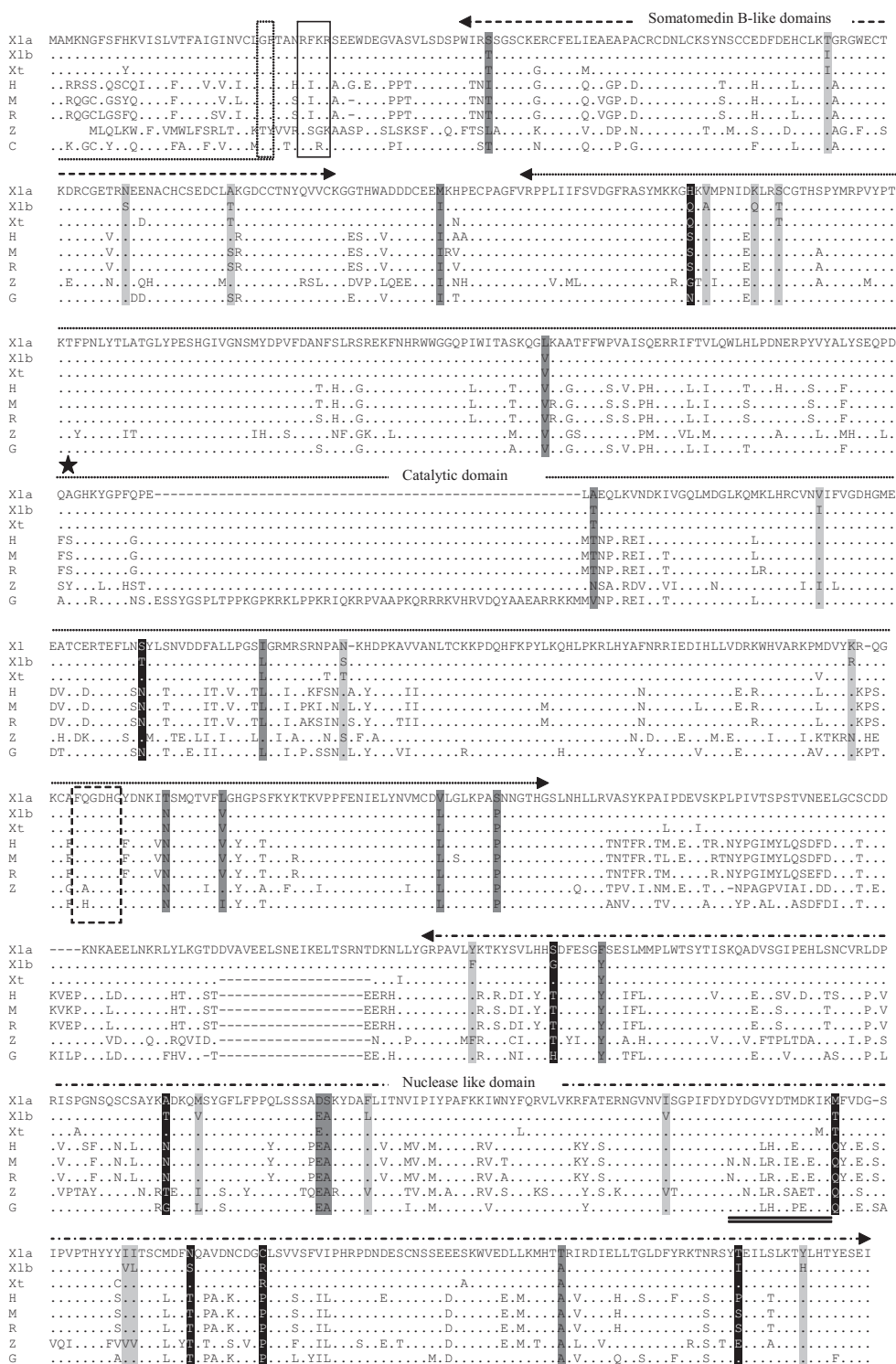


SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

corresponding to:

**Ectophosphodiesterase/nucleotide phosphohydrolase (Enpp)
nucleotidases: cloning, conservation
and developmental restriction**

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Supplementary Fig. 1. Alignment of enpp2 proteins. The sequence of the three *Xenopus enpp2* (*Xlenpp2a* (X1a), *Xlenpp2b* (X1b), *Xt enpp2* (Xt)) proteins were aligned against other vertebrate *enpp2* proteins using the CLUSTALW software. Identical residues to *X. laevis enpp2a* sequence are indicated by (.). The 32 non-conserved residues between the two *X. laevis* sequences are highlighted. Letters highlighted in light grey are conserved between *X. laevis enpp2a* and its *enpp2* ortholog but not *enpp2b* whereas letters highlighted in dark grey are conserved between *X. laevis enpp2b* and its *enpp2* orthologs but not *enpp2a*. Letters highlighted in black are the least conserved between the *enpp2* sequences. The different functional domains are indicated by the dashed and dotted arrows. The dotted underlined sequences indicate the signal peptide and the signal peptide cleavage site is marked by the dotted box. The consensus site for recognition by furin is marked by the black box. The FxGXXG motif is indicated by a dashed box. The double underlined sequences represent the EF hand motif. ★: Threonine catalytic-site. Gaps are indicated by dashes. The Genbank accession numbers of the ENPP2 are given in the legend of the figure 3 except for Rat ENPP2: NP_476445. C, Chick; H, Human; M, Mouse; R, Rat; Z, Zebrafish.

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 1A

CLONING STRATEGY USED TO IDENTIFY THE 7 *enpp* GENES

marker	<i>Xenopus laevis</i>	<i>Xenopus tropicalis</i>
<i>enpp1</i>	RT-PCR (primers based on <i>X. tropicalis</i> sequence)	BLAST search (EST clones; genomic sequence) RT-PCR
<i>enpp2a</i>	BLAST search (FL clone)	BLAST search (FL clone)
<i>enpp2b</i>	BLAST search (FL clone)	n/a
<i>enpp3</i>	BLAST search (EST clones) RT-PCR	BLAST search (EST clones; genomic sequence)
<i>enpp4</i>	BLAST search (FL clone)	BLAST search (FL clone)
<i>enpp6</i>	BLAST search (FL clone)	BLAST search (EST clones alignment)
<i>enpp7</i>	BLAST search (EST clones alignment)	BLAST search (EST clones alignment)

FL: full length

n/a: not applicable

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 1B

ACCESSION NUMBERS OF THE DIFFERENT CLONES USED IN THIS STUDY

Marker	<i>Xenopus Laevis</i>			<i>Xenopus tropicalis</i>		
	EST used: Accession number Genbank	Clone I.M.A.G.E ordered: ID	DNA and (protein) Accession number Genbank	EST Accession number JGI and Genbank	DNA and (protein) Accession number Genbank	Scaffold JGI site
<i>enpp1</i>	none	none	FJ603316	Unigene Str.33465	FJ603321	200
<i>enpp2a</i>	BC044675	5570505	NM_001087057 (NP_001080526)		NM_001015936 (NP_001015936)	330
<i>enpp2b</i>	BU912868	6639131	BC089138 (NP_001087397)			
<i>enpp3</i>	EG575107 EB473478 EB468830 EG570319 EB468830	none	FJ603317	Unigene St.53243	FJ603320	200
<i>enpp4</i>	BF611703	3557085	BC079717 (AAH79717)		(AAI21206)	328
<i>enpp6</i>	CB558973	4031206	BC077499 (AAH77499)	Unigene Str.37100	FJ603322	
<i>enpp7</i>	Unigene Xl.60172 Xl.74867 EB481135	none	FJ603318	Unigene Str.76870	FJ603319	1094

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 2

PRIMER SEQUENCES AND PCR CONDITIONS FOR THE
REQUIRED MARKERS

Marker	Sequence (5'-3')	Annealing Temp. °C	Cycles	References
<i>enpp1</i>	U-CTTGCGTTGGTGGATTCCAT D-AAGAGCAGCCTAAGCTGTCA	59	28	This work
<i>enpp2a</i>	U-ACAACAGTCGTCGCGAGGAC D-CGCGGAATCCATCAACTGAG	57	31	This work
<i>enpp2b</i>	U-CATTGTCTAAAGATCGGC D-ATGTTGCTGCCTTCACC	53	26	This work
<i>enpp3</i>	U-CGTTGCCTCCTACACTAACA D-TCCACTGATCACGTTGACTC	59	29	This work
<i>enpp4</i>	U-TCCCGCCATGGTCACTCA D-AGGCATCGGGAATCTCGTTAG	59	27	This work
<i>enpp6</i>	U-CTGCCCCCGTCTCTGCT D-TCGGCTCCATCCCACCATT	59	27	This work
<i>enpp7</i>	U-CAGGCTGCACTATTCCAACA D-CACCAGCATGTTCCGTGTCA	59	29	This work
<i>ODC</i>	U-GGAGCTGCAATTTGGAGA D-TCAGTTGCCAGTGTGGTC	55	20-22	Bassez et al.,1990
<i>EF1 α</i>	U-CAGATTGGTGTGGATATGC D-CACTGCCTTGATGACTCCTA	55	19 -21	Mohun et al.,1989

T. Bassez, J. Paris, F. Omilli, C. Dorel, H.B. Osborne, Post-transcriptional regulation of ornithine decarboxylase in *Xenopus laevis* oocytes. Development 110 (1990) 955-62.

T.J. Mohun, M.V. Taylor, N. Garrett, J.B. Gurdon, The CArG promoter sequence is necessary for muscle-specific transcription of the cardiac actin gene in *Xenopus* embryos. EMBO J. 8 (1989) 1153-61.

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 3

IN VITRO TRANSCRIPTION CONDITIONS FOR THE IN SITU
PROBES UTILISED IN THIS STUDY

Marker	Gene	RNA polymerase	Linearization	Plasmid Details
<i>enpp1</i>	(antisense)	Sp6	<i>SacI</i>	<i>enpp1</i> :pGEMT (2 separate clones)
<i>enpp1</i>	(sense)	Sp6	<i>SacI</i>	(coding region; 0.66kb;1098-1757)
<i>enpp2a</i>	(antisense)	T3	<i>SacI</i>	<i>enpp2a</i> :pBSKS
<i>enpp2a</i>	(sense)	T7	<i>KpnI</i>	(3'UTR ; 0.57 kb ; 2706-3283)
<i>enpp2b</i>	(antisense)	T3	<i>SacI</i>	<i>enpp2b</i> :pBSKS
<i>enpp2b</i>	(sense)	T7	<i>KpnI</i>	(3'UTR ; 0.42 kb ; 2727-3154)
<i>enpp3</i>	(antisense)	Sp6	<i>SacI</i>	<i>enpp3</i> :pGEMT (2 separate clones)
<i>enpp3</i>	(sense)	Sp6	<i>SacI</i>	(coding region;0.58kb;1998-2585)
<i>enpp4</i>	(antisense)	Sp6	<i>NcoI</i>	<i>enpp4</i> :pGEMT
<i>enpp4</i>	(sense)	T7	<i>SacI</i>	(5'UTR+coding region; 1.25kb; 96-1350)
<i>enpp6</i>	(antisense)	T7	<i>KpnI</i>	<i>enpp6</i> :pBSKS (2 separate clones)
<i>enpp6</i>	(sense)	T7	<i>KpnI</i>	(3'UTR; 1.8 kb; 1066-2800)
<i>enpp7</i>	(antisense)	Sp6	<i>SacI</i>	<i>enpp7</i> :pGEMT (2 separate clones)
<i>enpp7</i>	(sense)	Sp6	<i>SacI</i>	(coding region; 0.58kb;598-1180)